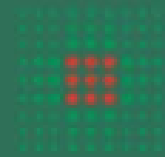


un evento promosso da



SERVIZIO SANITARIO REGIONALE
EMILIA-ROMAGNA

Istituto Romagnolo per lo studio dei tumori "Dino Amadori"
Servizio di Ricerca e Cura e Gestione Scientifica

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PER LO
DEI TUM
DINO
AMADORI



Nuove frontiere del Next Generation Sequencing nella diagnostica oncologica ed ematologica

04 Novembre 2022

Centro Congressi FEDERICO II Napoli

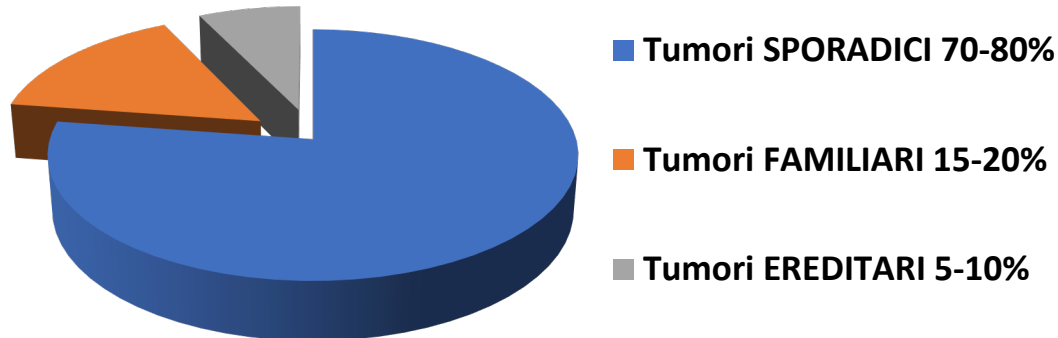
Valentina Zampiga

IRCCS - IRST Meldola (FC)

Evoluzione dei test genetici: BRCA e oltre

BRCA and HEREDITARY BREAST AND OVARIAN CANCER (HBOC)

- Breast cancer is the most common cancer in women: 2 million new cases in 2018 (WHO); 11.6% of all new cases of cancer in both men and women
- 5–10% of all breast cancer patients are genetically predisposed to cancer
- According to the National Cancer Institute, HBOC is defined as “An inherited disorder in which the risk of breast cancer (especially before the age of 50 years) and ovarian cancer is higher than normal”
- HBOC syndrome are caused by certain mutations in *BRCA1* or *BRCA2*: increased risk of developing other types of cancer, including melanoma, pancreatic and prostate cancers

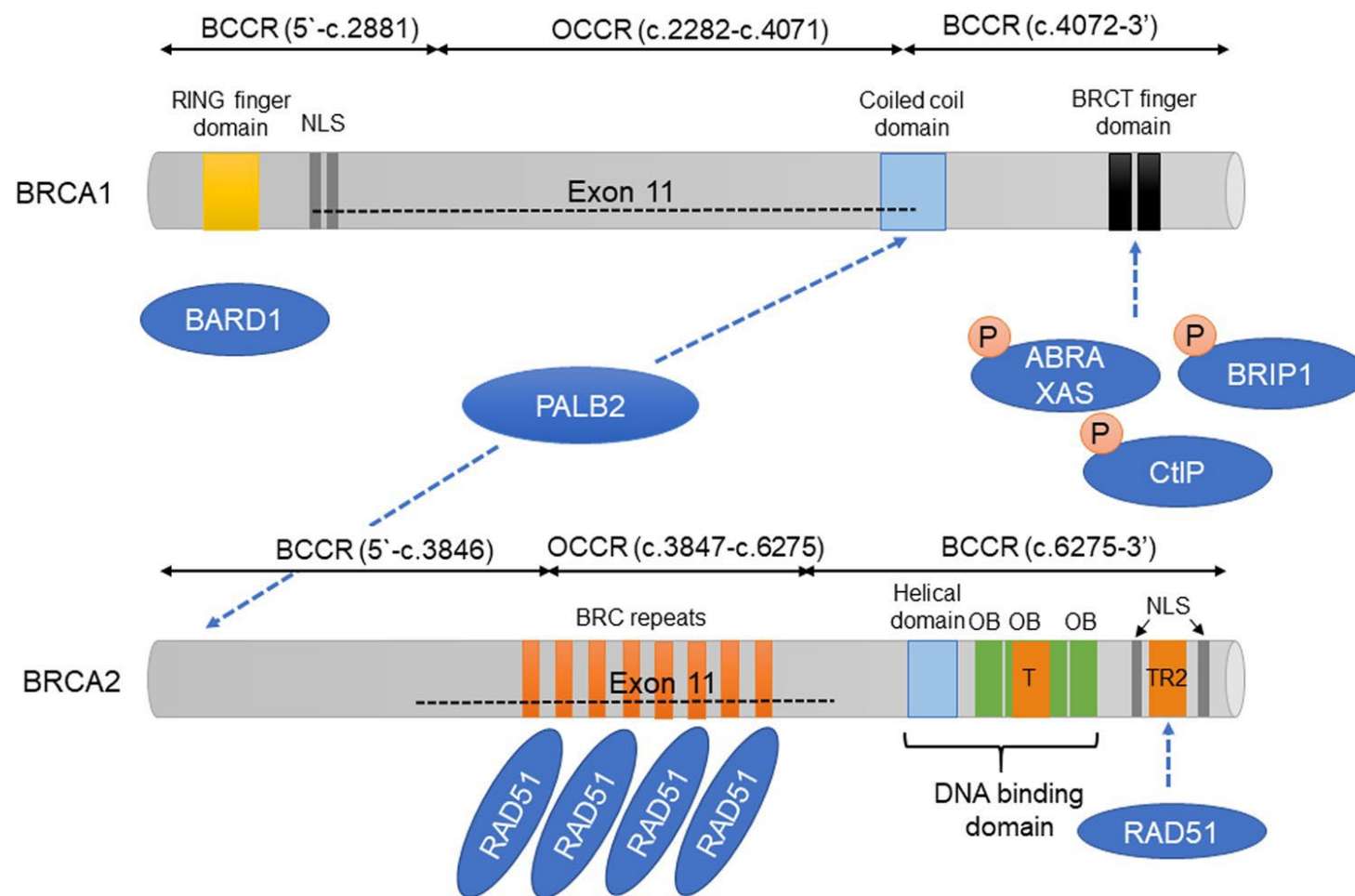


- MUTAZIONI GENI CARRIER
- VERTICALITA' E TRASM. AUTOSOMICA DOMINANTE
- INSORGENZA PRECOCE

Nuove frontiere del Next Generation Sequencing nella diagnostica oncologica ed ematologica

04 Novembre 2022, Napoli

BRCA1 e BRCA2 (1/2)



BRCA1:

- 1994
- 17q21
- 24 exons
- 1863 aa

BRCA2:

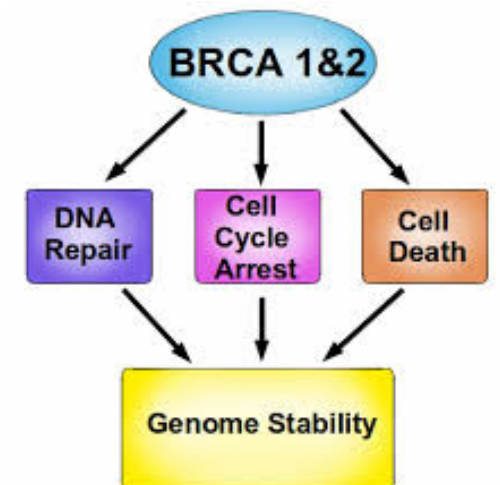
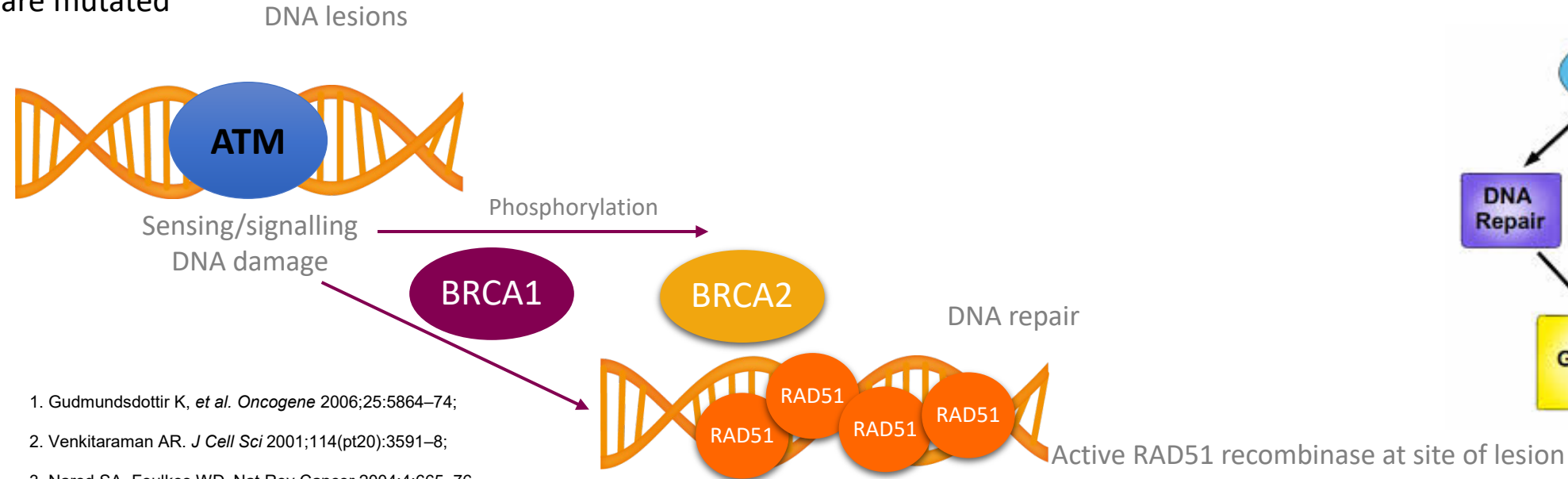
- 1995
- 13q12
- 27 exons
- 3418 aa

- ✓ Phenotype of BC and OC differs depending on the location of the mutation (BCCR, OCCR)

BRCA proteins are involved in HR

BRCA1 e BRCA2 (2/2)

- **BRCA1 and BRCA2** are tumour suppressor genes.^{1,2} They encode proteins involved in the repair of DNA double-strand (dsDNA) breaks via the homologous recombination (HR) pathway.³
- Functional BRCA proteins regulate **cell growth** and prevent abnormal cell division that might otherwise lead to tumour development
- Mutations in tumor-suppressor genes cause **loss-of-function**. These generally only become evident when both copies of the gene are mutated



Buddhini Samarasinghe 2023

- 1. Gudmundsdottir K, *et al.* *Oncogene* 2006;25:5864–74;
- 2. Venkitaraman AR. *J Cell Sci* 2001;114(pt20):3591–8;
- 3. Narod SA, Foulkes WD. *Nat Rev Cancer* 2004;4:665–76

Nuove frontiere del Next Generation Sequencing nella diagnostica oncologica ed ematologica

04 Novembre 2022, Napoli

TEST GENETICO: cosa serve?



Cancer Patient

Blood



FFPE Sample



Fresh-frozen tissue

DNA Extraction



DNA Extraction



DNA Extraction

Test BRCA germinale
(solo mutazioni costituzionali)

Test BRCA somatico
(mutazioni costituzionali e acquisite)

Cross-linking
Fragmentation
Oxidative damage
Methylation

DNA



HCS

HEREDITARY CANCER SOLUTION™ BY SOPHIA GENETICS

The Hereditary Cancer Solution (HCS) by SOPHIA GENETICS is a molecular diagnostic application that bundles the analytical power of SOPHIA™ AI with a capture-based target enrichment kit and full access to SOPHIA DDP™ platform.

Knowledge Driven Kit Design

The HCS panel covers the coding regions and splicing junctions (c. 99%) of 38 most clinically relevant genes (target regions of 10.5 kb), associated with breast and ovarian cancer, HNPCC, and intestinal polyposis syndromes. It guarantees high on-target reads percentage and coverage uniformity even in GC-rich regions, including the first exon.

Coverage panel: APC, BRCA1, BRCA2, BRCA3, CHEK2, CHEK1, EPCAM, PTEN, PALB1, RAD51, RPA, RPA2, RPA3, RPA4, RPA5, RPA6, RPA7, RPA8, RPA9, RPA10, RPA11, RPA12, RPA13, RPA14, RPA15, RPA16, RPA17, RPA18, RPA19, RPA20, RPA21, RPA22, RPA23, RPA24, RPA25, RPA26, RPA27, RPA28, RPA29, RPA30, RPA31, RPA32, RPA33, RPA34, RPA35, RPA36, RPA37, RPA38, RPA39, RPA40, RPA41, RPA42, RPA43, RPA44, RPA45, RPA46, RPA47, RPA48, RPA49, RPA50, RPA51, RPA52, RPA53, RPA54, RPA55, RPA56, RPA57, RPA58, RPA59, RPA60, RPA61, RPA62, RPA63, RPA64, RPA65, RPA66, RPA67, RPA68, RPA69, RPA70, RPA71, RPA72, RPA73, RPA74, RPA75, RPA76, RPA77, RPA78, RPA79, RPA80, RPA81, RPA82, RPA83, RPA84, RPA85, RPA86, RPA87, RPA88, RPA89, RPA90, RPA91, RPA92, RPA93, RPA94, RPA95, RPA96, RPA97, RPA98, RPA99, RPA100.

Recommendations:

Starting material: 100 ng

Sample source: Blood

Samples per run: Depending on sequencing platform

Test BRCA germinale (solo mutazioni costituzionali)

Test BRCA somatico (mutazioni costituzionali e acquisite)

Key Features:

- Virtual Panels:** Select the interpretation to sub-panel of genes (e.g. Lynch syndrome or breast cancer).
- Variant Filter Builder:** Define and edit custom filters for efficient analysis.
- Interpretation Projects:** Create interpretation projects on datasets by re-running the analysis to a specific set of genes, associated with a defined disease or reflecting patient's current status.

Access to SOPHIA Largest Clinical Genetics Community: Through SOPHIA DDP™ experts from hundreds of healthcare institutions can easily interpret the variants and flag them with the appropriate level of pathogenicity. This highly valuable information feeds the variant knowledge base and is anonymously and safely shared among the members of the community.

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Parameter	Observed	Lower 95% CI
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Average percentage of target region depth > 300x

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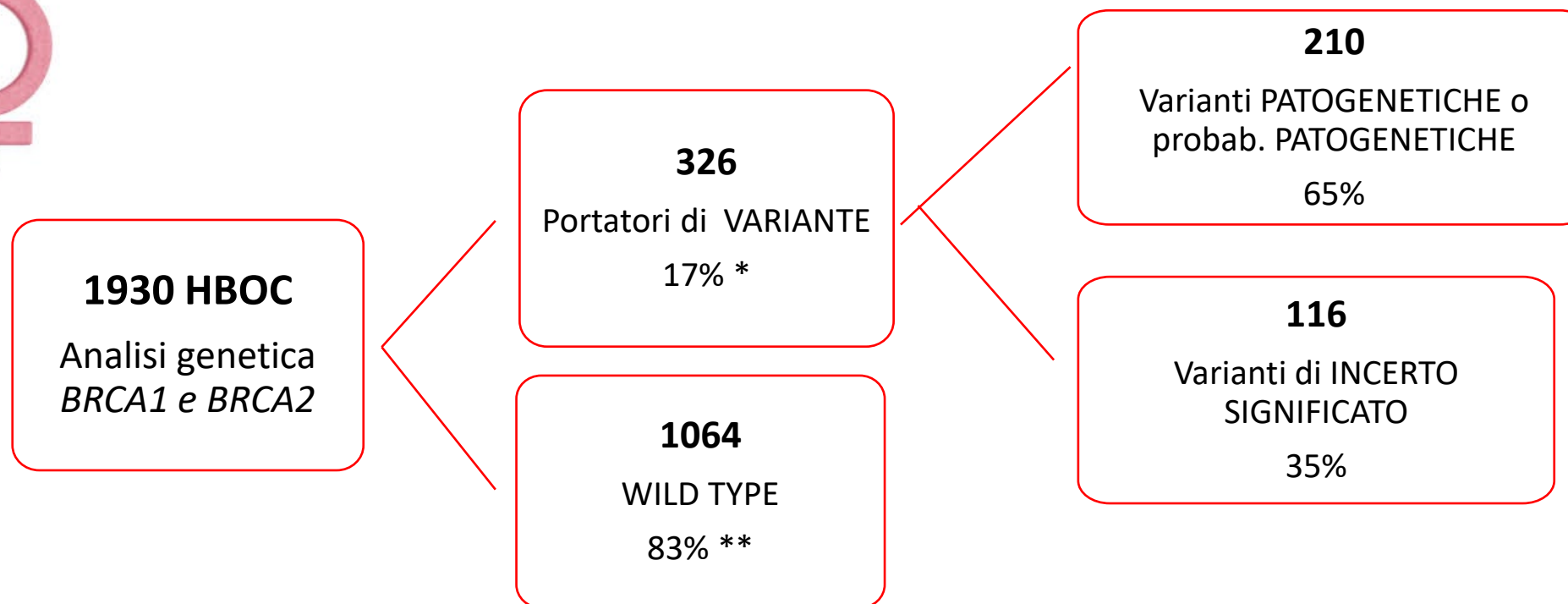
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Key Metrics:

Analisi genetica dei geni BRCA1 e BRCA2 nelle donne dal 2012 al 2022 **La nostra esperienza in AVR**

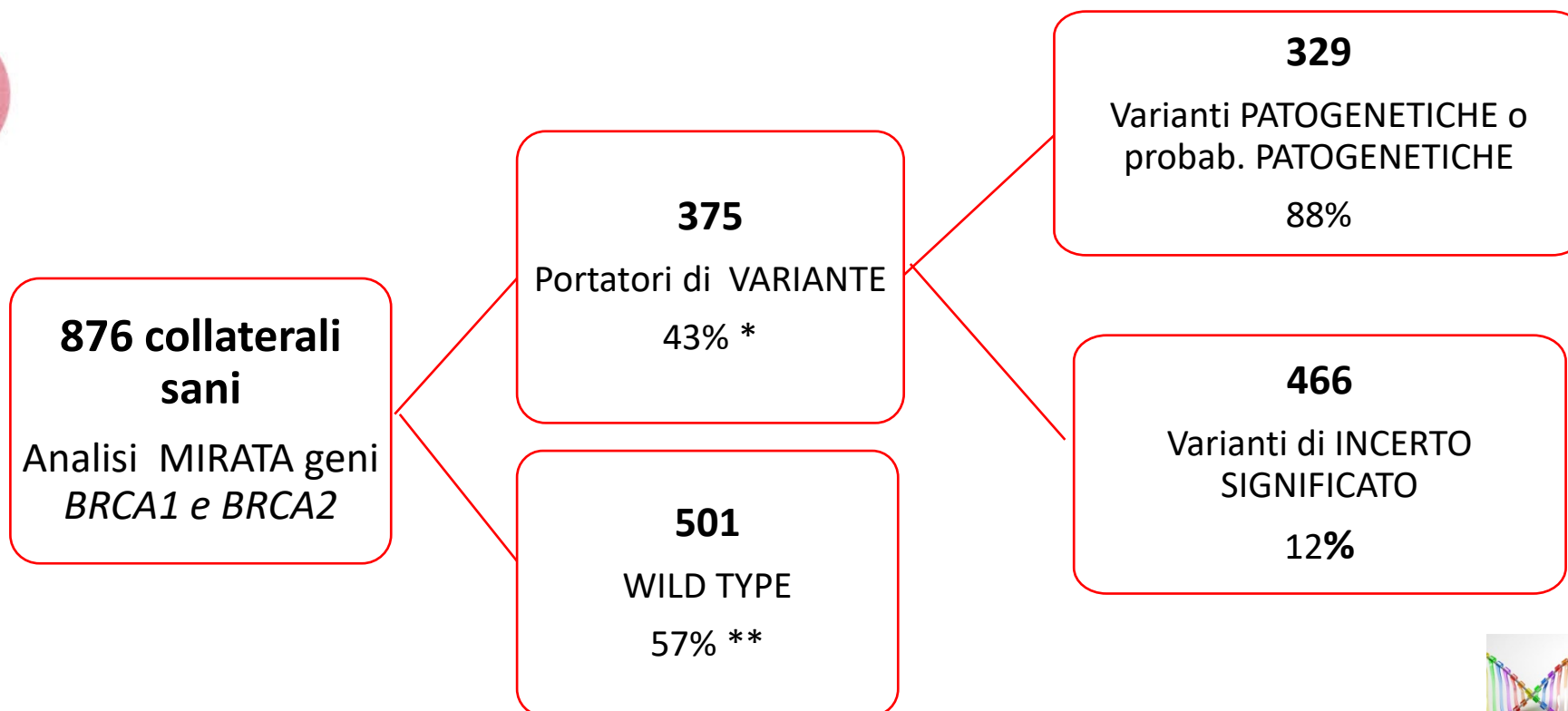


Delibera Giunta
regionale DGR n°
220/2011



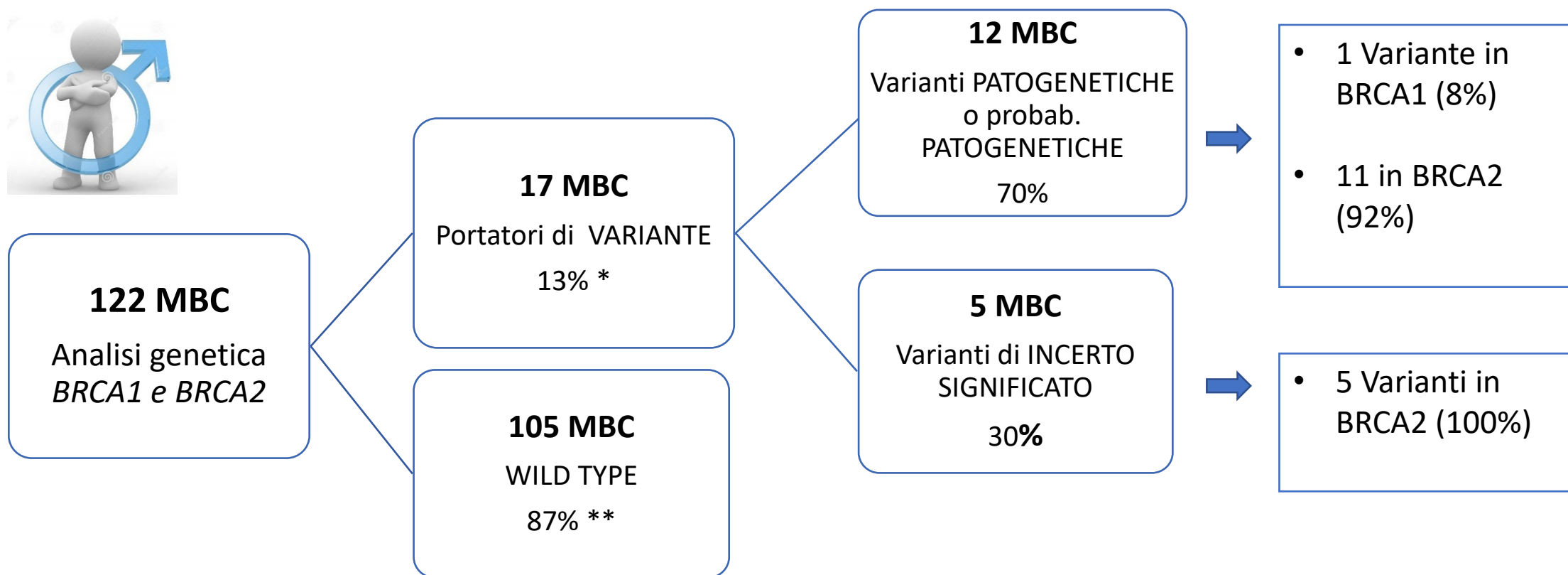
- * Estesa successiva analisi genetica ai collaterali di 1 e 2 grado secondo indicazioni del Medico Genetista
- ** Terapia e follow-up per malattia oncologica

Analisi mirata variante specifica dei geni BRCA1 o BRCA2 in familiari sani di probande affette



- * Avviato percorso di sorveglianza periodica
- ** Adesione ai programmi di screening di popolazione

Analisi genetica dei geni BRCA1 e BRCA2 nei MBC dal 2012 al 2022 La nostra esperienza in AVR

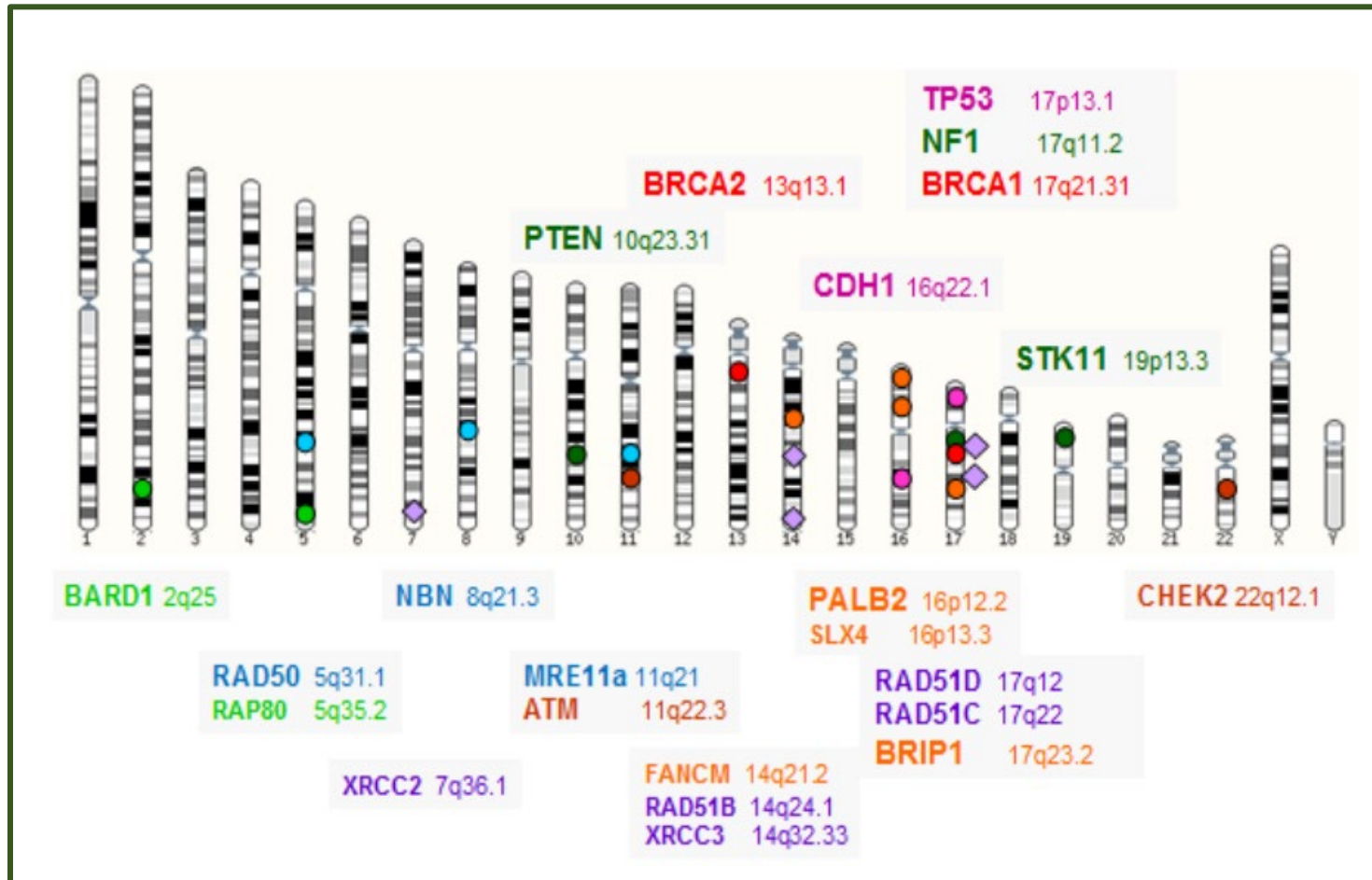


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Nuove frontiere del Next Generation Sequencing nella diagnostica oncologica ed ematologica

04 Novembre 2022, Napoli

Geni di predisposizioni allo sviluppo di tumori della mammella e dell'ovaio



- **TP53, STK11, PTEN, CDH1:**
Alta penetranza: elevato rischio oncogenetico
- **PALB2:** media/alta penetranza: rischio medio/alto
- **CHEK2 e ATM:** rischio oncogenetico intermedio

Nuove frontiere del Next Generation Sequencing nella diagnostica oncologica ed ematologica

04 Novembre 2022, Napoli

ESMO Clinical Practice Guideline - 6 October 2022

Table 1. Lifetime cancer risks in HBOC-associated PVs

	Breast Cancer*	Tubo-ovarian Cancers†	Pancreatic Cancer‡	Colon Cancer§	Other Cancers
<i>ATM</i>	Yes 25%-30%	Yes <5%	Yes <5%	No	Prostate 30%
<i>BARD1</i>	Yes ~20%	No	No	No	No
<i>BRCA1</i>	Yes >60%	Yes 40%-60%	Yes <5%	No	
<i>BRCA2</i>	Yes >60%	Yes 15%-30%	Yes <5%	No	Prostate 33%
<i>BRIP1</i>	No	Yes 5%-10%	No	No	No
<i>CDH1</i>	Yes (LBC) 40%	No	No	No	Diffuse gastric cancer 35%-45%
<i>CHEK2</i>	Yes 25%-30%	No	No	Yes 15%	
<i>PALB2</i>	Yes 40%-60%	Yes 3%-5%	Yes 2%-3%	No	No

<i>PTEN</i>	Yes 40%	No	No	yes 10%	Thyroid cancer 20%; endometrial 20%
<i>RAD51C</i>	Yes 20%	Yes 10%	No	No	No
<i>RAD51D</i>	Yes 10%	Yes 10%	No	No	No
<i>STK11</i>	Yes 40%	No	Yes 10%-30%	Yes 30%	Gastric 30%; Sertoli-Leydig 10%-20%
<i>TP53</i>	Yes 40%	No	Possibly	Possibly	Sarcoma, brain, leukaemia, adrenocortical carcinoma

HBOC, hereditary breast and ovarian cancer syndrome; LBC, lobular breast cancer; PV, pathogenic variant.

Lifetime risk in general 'average risk' population: *breast cancer 11%, †ovarian cancer 1.3%, ‡pancreatic cancer 1.6%, §colon cancer 4%.

Journal Pre-proof

Risk reduction and screening of cancer in hereditary breast-ovarian cancer syndromes: ESMO Clinical Practice Guideline†

C. Sessa, J. Balmaña, S.L. Bober, M.J. Cardoso, N. Colombo, G. Curigliano, S.M. Domchek, D.G. Evans, D. Fischerova, N. Harbeck, C. Kuhl, B. Lemley, E. Levy-Lahad, M. Lambertini, J.A. Ledermann, S. Loibl, K.-A. Phillips, Paluch Shimon, on behalf of the ESMO Guidelines Committee

PII: S0923-7534(22)04193-X

DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.annonc.2022.10.004>

Reference: ANNONC 1115

To appear in: *Annals of Oncology*

Received Date: 11 July 2022

Revised Date: 5 October 2022

Accepted Date: 6 October 2022



PALB2 PV o LPV:

- sorveglianza clinico-strumentali entro i 30y
- offerta la chirurgia profilattica mammaria

Nuove frontiere del Next Generation Sequencing nella diagnostica oncologica ed ematologica

04 Novembre 2022, Napoli

Pannello genetico HBOC multiplo HCS_v1_1 (Sophia Genetics):

BRCA1, BRCA2, ATM, BARD1, BRIP1, CDH1, CHEK2, NBN, PALB2, RAD50, PTEN, RAD51C, RAD51D, TP53, EPCAM, MLH1, MSH2, MSH6, PMS2, STK11.

Pannello genetico HDGC multiplo HCS_v1_1 (Sophia Genetics):

CDH1, MLH1, MSH2, MSH6, PMS2, EPCAM, STK11, TP53, APC, MUTYH.

Pannello genetico HNPCC multiplo HCS_v1_1 (Sophia Genetics):

MLH1, MSH2, MSH6, PMS2, CDH1, CHEK2, PTEN, TP53, EPCAM, STK11, APC, MUTYH.

Pannello genetico multiplo HCS_v1_1 (Sophia Genetics):

APC, ATM, BARD1, BRCA1, BRCA2, BRIP1, CDH1, CHEK2, EPCAM, FAM175A, MLH1, MRE11A, MSH2, MSH6, MUTYH, NBN, PALB2, PIK3CA, PMS2, PMS2CL, PTEN, RAD50, RAD51C, RAD51D, STK11, TP53, XRCC2.

Il Pannello genetico multiplo HRS_v1 (Sophia Genetics):

ATM, BARD1, BRCA1, BRCA2, BRIP1, CDK12, CHEK1, CHEK2, FANCL, PALB2, PPP2R2A, RAD51B, RAD51C, RAD51D, RAD54L, TP53.

Analisi di 1 livello:

Indagine genetica nei geni canonici per la sospetta sindrome ereditaria

Analisi di 2 livello:

Indagine genetica nel pannello di geni associati alla sospetta sindrome ereditaria

Prevalence of a pathogenic variant identified in PALB2 gene in Vasta Romagna Area

- 1866 blood samples referring to Genetics Unit of IRST between 2015 and 2022
- 46/1866 (**2.5%**) highlighted the presence of **PALB2 PVs** and likely pathogenic variants (**LPVs**)
- We focused our attention on the most recurrent observed PV **c.1140_1143del; p.(Ser380Argfs*43)**
- **PALB2** PV was detected in 19 subjects (40%): 14 probands and 5 family members

PROBANDS	AGE AT DIAGNOSIS	DEVELOPED PATHOLOGY	SUBTYPES
12	49,9 y.o	• 11 breast invasive ductal carcinoma (IDC) • 1 invasive lobular carcinoma (ILC)	• 8 luminal A • 4 TNBC
1	70 y.o	• ovarian cancer	
1	42 y.o	• duodenum adenocarcinoma	

After BC diagnosis, 3 probands developed further cancers:

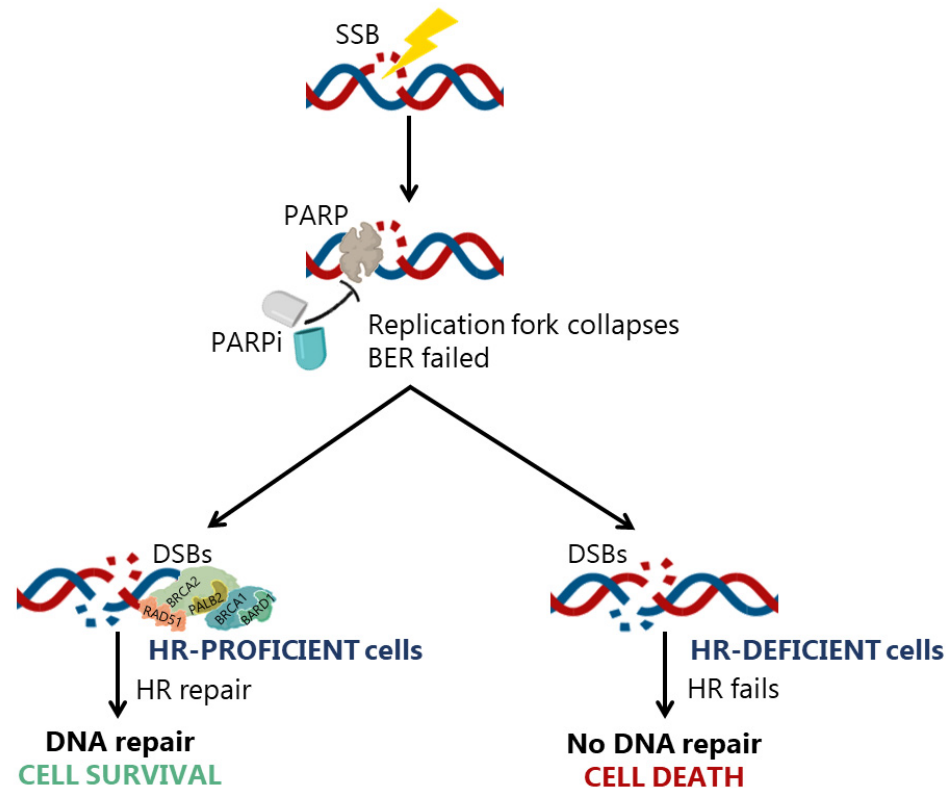
- 1 colorectal
- 1 lung
- BC

5 variant carriers subjects have no evidence of cancer until now

BRCA1 e BRCA2: IL TEST GENETICO A SCOPO TERAPEUTICO

- pazienti adulte con ricidiva platino-sensibile del **cancro epiteliale dell'ovaio di alto grado**, del cancro della tuba di Falloppio o del cancro peritoneale primitivo, che sono in risposta (completa o parziale) alla chemioterapia a base di platino.
- **carcinoma dell'ovaio**: pazienti adulte con cancro epiteliale dell'ovaio di alto grado avanzato (stadi III e IV secondo FIGO), cancro della tuba di Falloppio o cancro peritoneale primitivo, in risposta (completa o parziale) dopo completamento della chemioterapia di prima linea a base di platino.
- **carcinoma della prostata**: pazienti con cancro metastatico resistente alla castrazione in progressione dopo precedente trattamento con un nuovo agente ormonale.
- **carcinoma della mammella**: pazienti adulti con cancro localmente avanzato o metastatico, HER2 negativo, precedentemente trattati con un'antraciclina e un taxano nel setting (neo)adiuvante o metastatico, a meno che i pazienti fossero stati non eleggibili per questi trattamenti

MECHANISM OF SYNTHETIC LETHALITY BY POLY(ADP)–RIBOSE POLYMERASE (PARP)

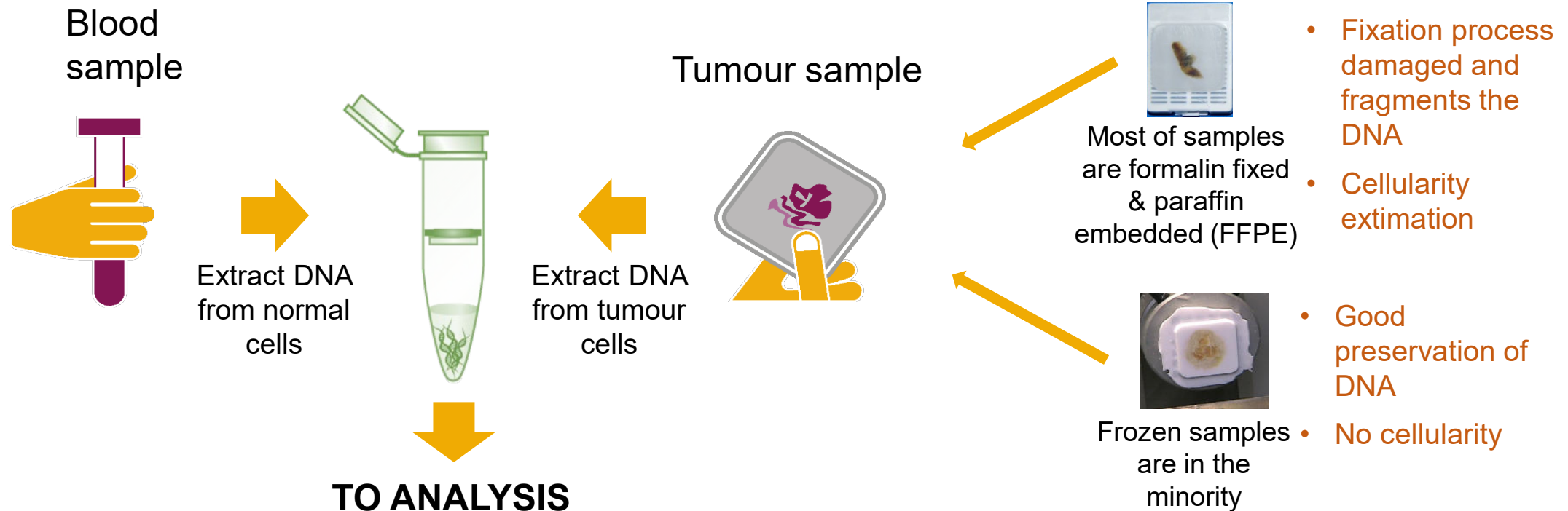


Genomic integrity

Genomic instability

- ✓ PARP enzyme is crucial in SSBs repair
- ✓ HR important of DSBs repair
- ✓ Suppression of PARP enzyme through PARPi produce distinct DNA repair responses by cells depending on their HR status

IL TEST BRCA1 E BRCA2: TEST GERMINALE E TEST INTEGRATO



2015-2017

Test germinale *BRCA1* e *BRCA 2* su sangue periferico

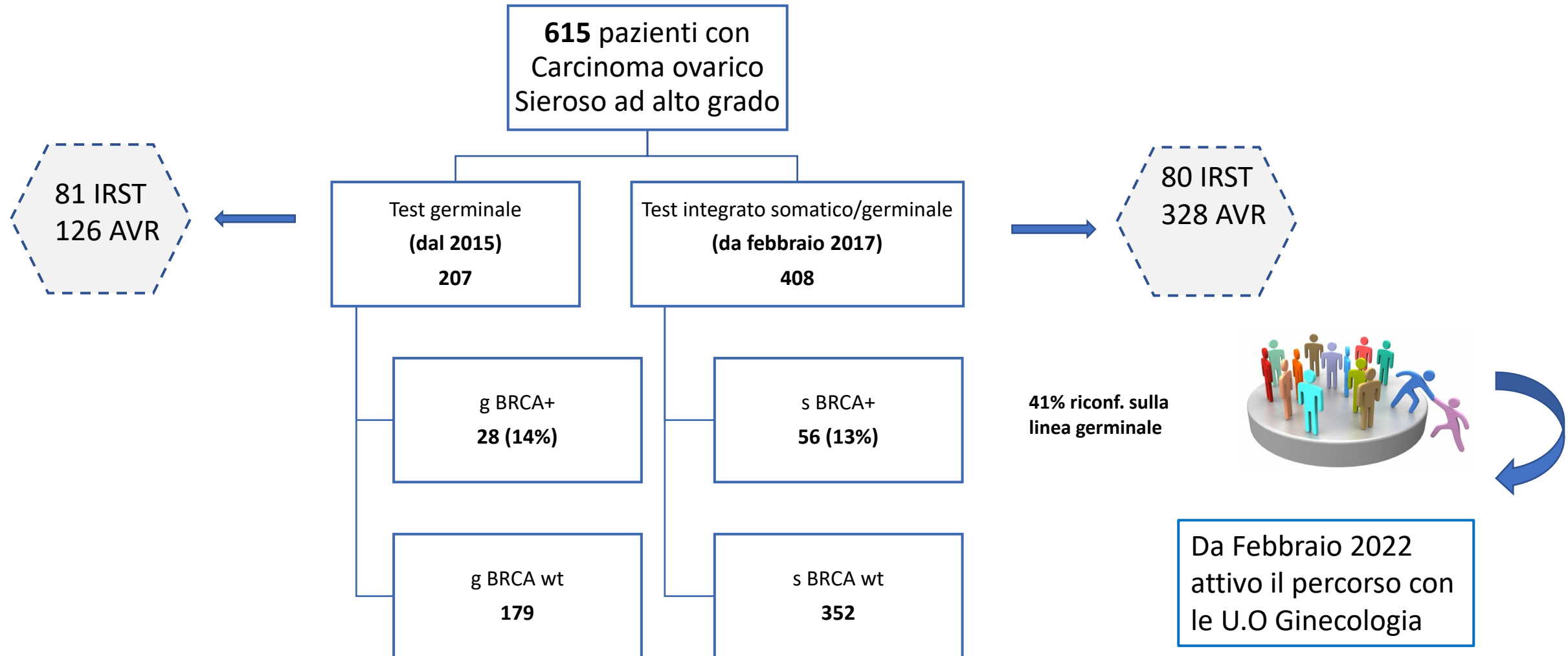
➤ KIT: Illumina Trusight Cancer (+ MLPA)

2017 ad oggi

Test INTEGRATO *sBRCA1* e *BRCA 2* su tessuto paraffinato e *gBRCA1* e *BRCA2* su sangue periferico per analisi CNVs

➤ KIT: TSCA Illumina (+ MLPA su germinale) e HRS Sophia Genetics

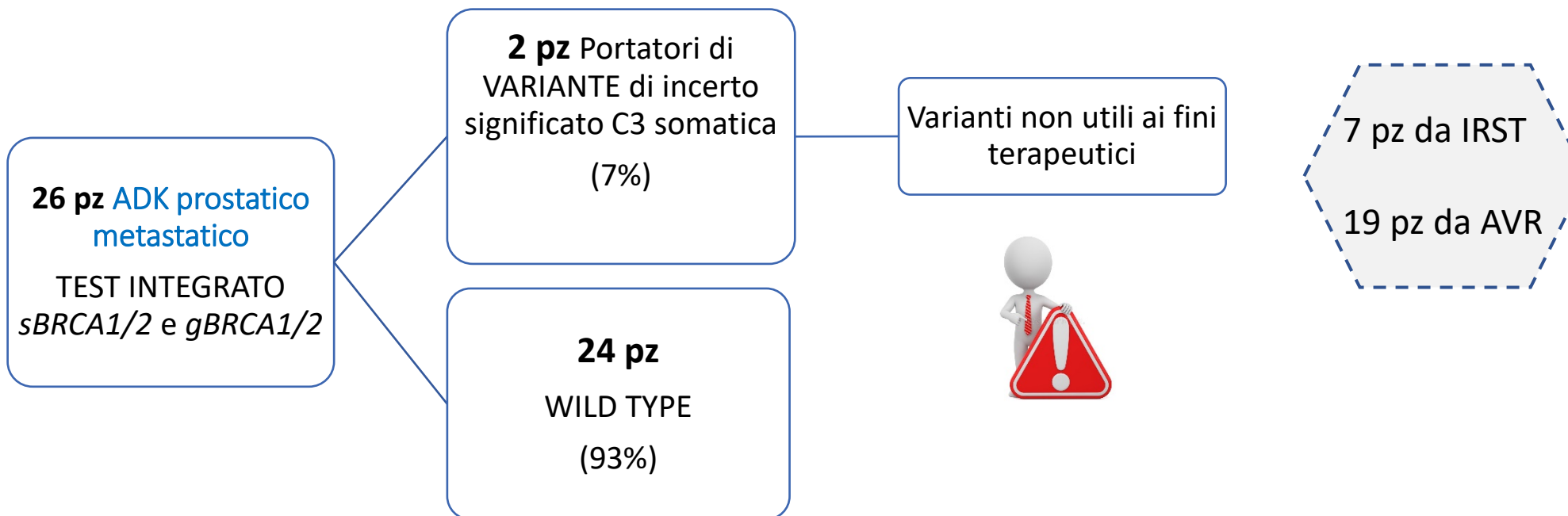
PAZIENTI CON CARCINOMA OVARICO SOTTOPOSTE A TEST BRCA LA NOSTRA ESPERIENZA IN IRST E AVR



Nuove frontiere del Next Generation Sequencing nella diagnostica oncologica ed ematologica

04 Novembre 2022, Napoli

Analisi genetica dei geni BRCA1 e BRCA2 nei ADK prostatico metastatico da Aprile 2022 ad oggi



Homologous Recombination Deficiency Solution

Gene list:

ATM, BARD1, BRCA1, BRCA2, BRIP1, CDK12, CHEK1, CHEK2, FANCL, PALB2, PPP2R2A, RAD51B, RAD51C, RAD51D, RAD54L, TP53



Figure 1: Starting from the left, a Hamilton STARlet platform, the HCS kit and SOPHiA DDM platform.



NGS Panel

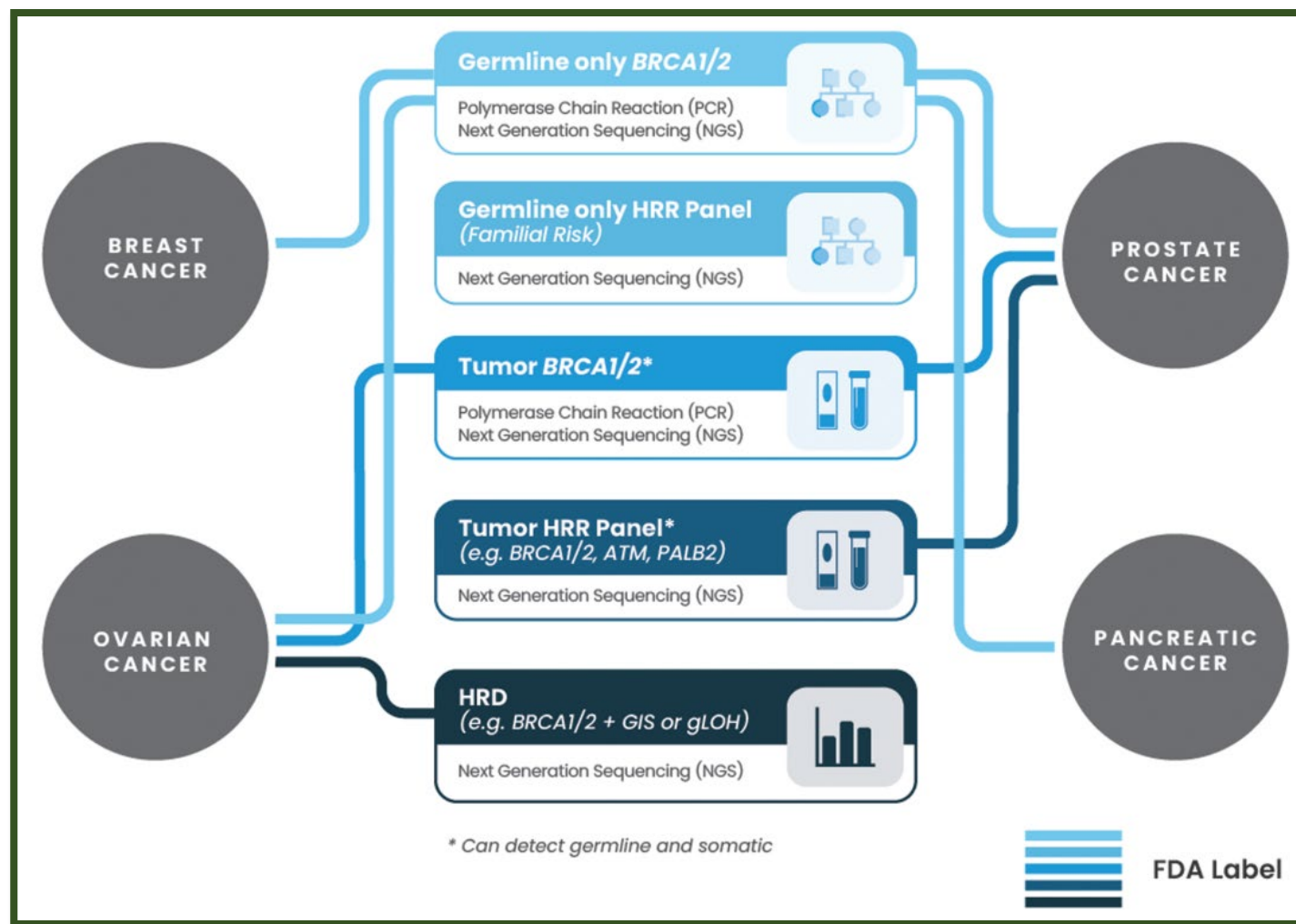
Preparatore di librerie –Hamilton IVD

MiSeq Illumina

Nuove frontiere del Next Generation Sequencing nella diagnostica oncologica ed ematologica

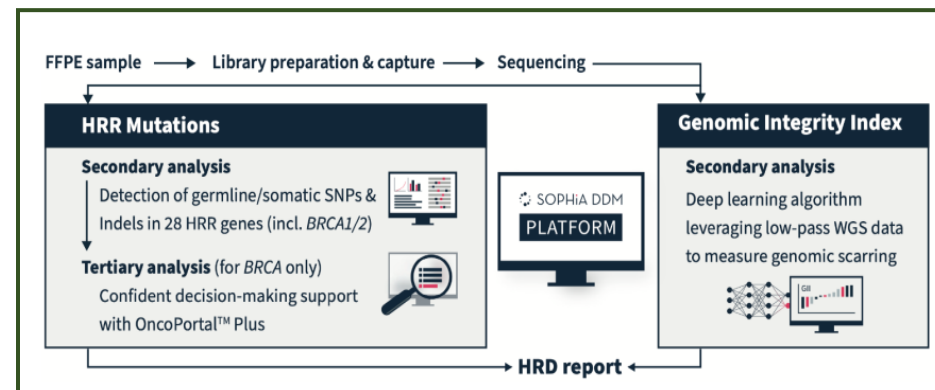
04 Novembre 2022, Napoli

Non solo *BRCA1* e *BRCA2*.... Homologous Recombination Deficiency (HRD)



- **HRD** è presente in circa il **48%** dei tumori dell'ovaio
- Parp inhibitor in pazienti HRD + nel Ca ovaio
- Prossimi alla validazione in laboratorio di:

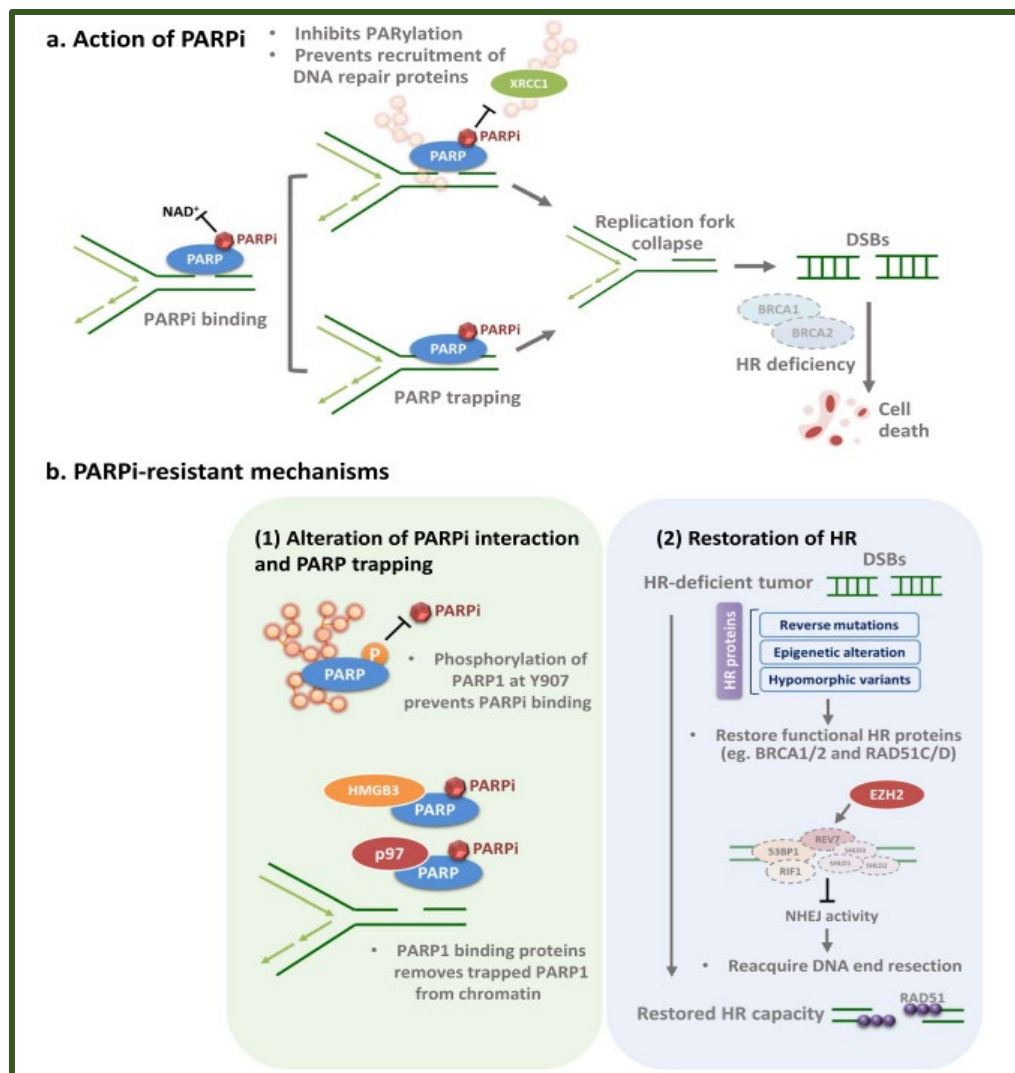
SOPHiA DDM Homologous Recombination Deficiency (HRD) Solution



Nuove frontiere del Next Generation Sequencing nella diagnostica oncologica ed ematologica

04 Novembre 2022, Napoli

RESISTENZA AI PARPinibitor



IL FUTURO....

- Monitorare le mutazioni di resistenza
- Biopsia liquida per il monitoraggio terapia con i Parpi



CONCLUSIONI

- La genetica oncologica e l'avvento dei **test genetici richiedibili a scopi terapeutici** sono in **continua e rapida evoluzione**
- L'esecuzione dei test genetici in oncologia deve essere subordinata alla **CGO nell'ambito del percorso eredo-familiare e al mini counselling** per il test BRCA ai fini terapeutici
- Il laboratorio deve fornire l'interpretazione del test genetico sulla base alle **informazioni scientifiche più recenti** ed è fondamentale un **costante aggiornamento** ed una **forte interazione** tra tutti gli specialisti coinvolti
- Importanza di **un'equipe multidisciplinare** per una **corretta gestione e presa in carico** del paziente

Nuove frontiere del Next Generation Sequencing nella diagnostica oncologica ed ematologica

04 Novembre 2022, Napoli

*Niente nella vita va temuto, deve essere solamente compreso. Ora è tempo di
comprendere di più, così possiamo temere di meno.
(Marie Curie)*

Direzione Scientifica IRST

Prof. Giovanni Martinelli

SS Diagnostica Molecolare Avanzata e Predittiva - GERMINALE

Dr. Daniele Calistri (Responsabile)

Dr.ssa Valentina Zampiga

Dr.ssa Ilaria Cangini

Dr.ssa Erika Bandini

Servizio di Genetica Oncologica IRST:

Dr. Fabio Falcini (Direttore)

Dr.ssa Rita Danesi

Dr.ssa Valentina Arcangeli

Dr.ssa Mila Ravegnani



valentina.zampiga@irst.emr.it

*Grazie per
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